

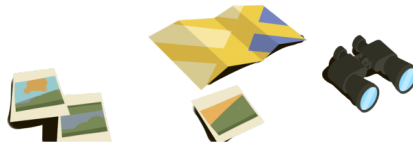


comic

character



popular



stranger

different



protect