



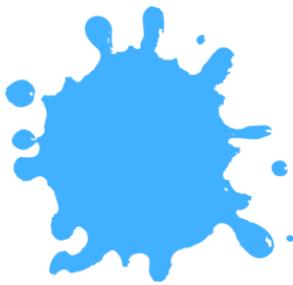
Help



Love



Bird



Blue



Joke