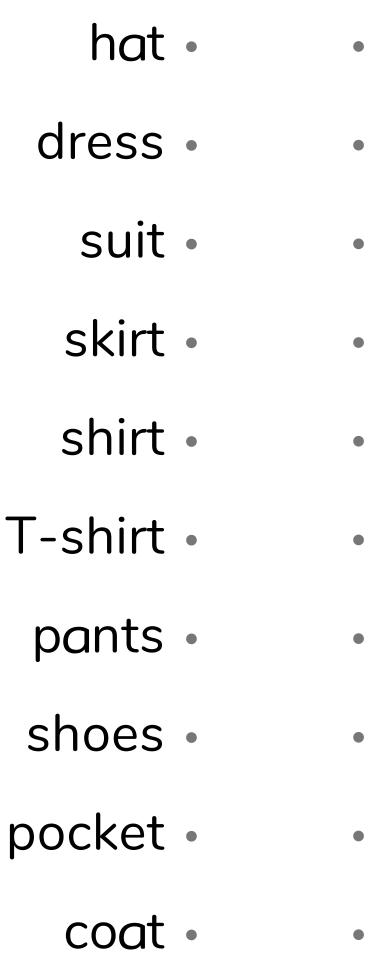


NAME: \_









## clothing •

