

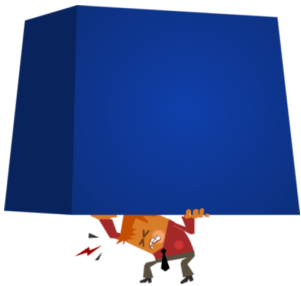
[yahaaa.com/s/65208179](https://yahaaa.com/s/65208179)



professional



record



feat



receive

division

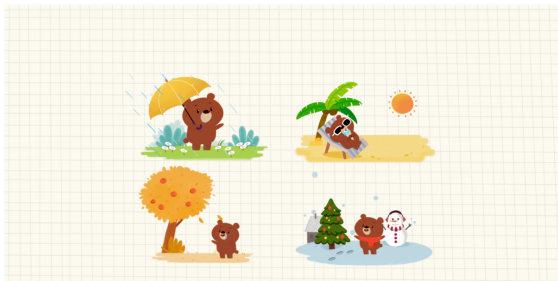
challenge

league



display





season



history

caliber

playoff