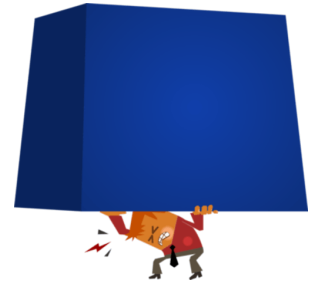




professional



record



feat



receive

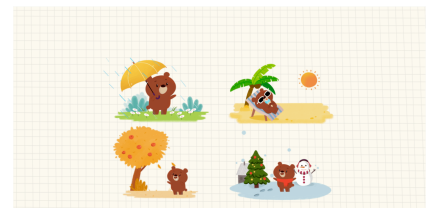
division

challenge



league

display



season



history

caliber

playoff