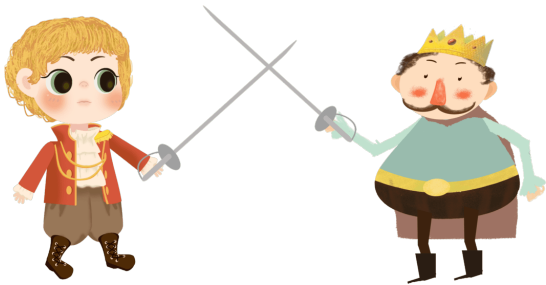


yahaaa.com/s/65051978



record



compete

goalie

instance



dynasty

playoff

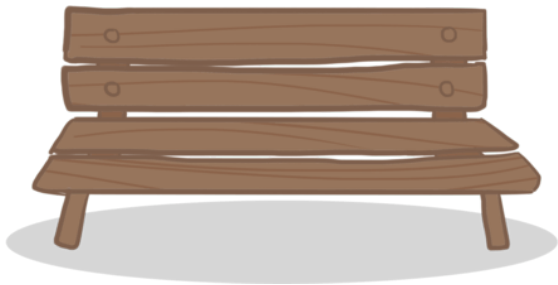
puck

quarterfinal



conference

semifinal



bench



check