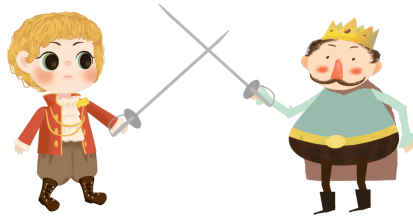




record



compete

goalie



instance

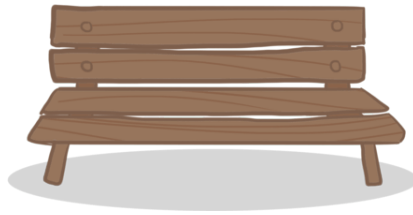
dynasty

playoff

puck

quarterfinal

conference



semifinal

bench



check