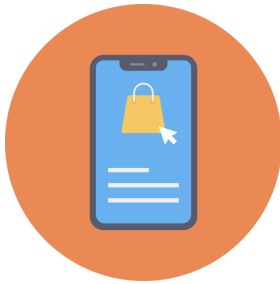




Internet



similar



online



plan

image



focus

master

exchange
student

host

Metro

profile